

BILIRUBIN TOTAL-TAB

4 x 50 mL, 3 x 100 mL, 5 x 100 mL 51003005, 51003008, 51003009

This reagent is intended for in vitro quantitative determination of Bilirubin in serum or plasma.

- Modified TAB method
- Linear up to 25 mg/dL
- Fast incubation 5 minutes at room temperature
- Sample volume only 50 μL
- Without sample blank procedure also included

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Bilirubin is formed by the break down of RBC's in the spleen, liver & bone marrow. Small amount of bilirubin circulates in the plasma loosely bound to albumin, which is not water soluble. This is referred to as indirect or unconjugated bilirubin. In the liver bilirubin is conjugated with glucuronic acid, which forms a soluble compound. This is referred as direct bilirubin.

Elevated levels are found in Hepatitis, Cirrhosis, Haemolytic jaundice, obstruction of biliary tract & drug induced reactions.

PRINCIPLE

Sulfanilic acid reacts with sodium nitrite to form diazotized sulfanilic acid. Total Bilirubin reacts with diazotized sulfanilic acid in the presence of TAB form $\,$ azobilirubin.

REAGENT COMPOSITION

TOTAL BILIRUBIN REAGENT 4 x 50 mL 3 x 100 mL 5 x 100 mL Sulfanilic acid 28.9 mmol/L TAB 9 mmol/L

Preservatives and Stabilizers

TOTAL BILIRUBIN ACTIVATOR 2 x 4 mL 2 x 8 ml

BILIRUBIN CALIBRATOR

Not provided along with the Kit, recommended Agappe multicalibrator product code : 51610001

STORAGE AND STABILITY

The sealed reagents are stable up to the expiry date stated on the label, when stored at RT. The Calibrator & activator should be stored at 2 - $8^{\circ}\text{C}.$

LINEARITY

This reagent is linear up to 25 mg/dL.

If the concentration is greater than linearity (25 mg/dL), dilute the sample with normal saline and repeat the assay. Multiply the result with dilution factor

NORMAL RANGE

It is recommended that each laboratory establish its own reference values.

The following value may be used as guide line.

Total Bilirubin - up to 1.2 mg/dL

PREPARATION AND STABILITY OF REAGENT

Reagents are ready to use.

PRECALITION

To avoid contamination, use clean laboratory wares

Avoid direct exposure of reagent to light.

Serum/Plasma (free of haemolysis)

GENERAL SYSTEM PARAMETER

Mode of Reaction End point Slope of reaction Increasing Wavelength 546 nm 30°C Temperature Factor (Total) 25 Blank Sample blank 25 mg/dL Reaction time 5 min Sample volume 50 µL 1000 μL Reagent volume Activator 20 µL Cuvette 1 cm light path

LABORATORY PROCEDURE

| | Sample Blank | Test | |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------|--|
| Total Bilirubin Reagent | 1000 μL | 1000 μL | |
| Activator Total | - | 20 μL | |
| Serum / Calibrator | 50 μL | 50 μL | |

Mix well and incubate for 5 minutes at room temperature. Measure the absorbance of calibrator and test against respective Blank at 546 nm.

With factor:

Total Bilirubin = OD of test - OD of sample blank x 25

With calibrator :

OD of test -OD of sample blank

Bilirubin Concentration = - x Conc.of calib.

OD of calibrator - OD of calibrator blank Alternative Method – without sample blank

GENERAL SYSTEM PARAMETER

| Mode of Reaction | End point |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Slope of reaction | Increasing |
| Wavelength I | 546 nm |
| Wavelength II | 630 nm |
| Temperature | 30°C |
| Factor (Total) | 29 |
| Blank | Reagent blank |
| Linearity | 25 mg/dL |
| Reaction time | 5 min |
| Sample volume | 50 μL |
| Reagent volume | 1000 μL |
| Activator | 20 μL |
| Cuvette | 1 cm light path |

Cuvette LABORATORY PROCEDURE

| | Reagent Blank | Test |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------|
| Total bilirubin reagent | 1000 μL | 1000 μL |
| Activator Total | 20 μL | 20 μL |
| Serum / Calibrator | | 50 μL |

Mix well and incubate for exactly 5 minutes. Measure the absorbance of calibrator and test against reagent blank at 546/630 nm.

CALCULATION

Total Bilirubin = OD of test - OD of reagent blank x 29.00

With calibrator:

OD of test – OD of reagent of blank

Bilirubin concentration x conc. of calib. OD of calibrator - OD of sample blank

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Walter, M., Gerard, H.; MICROCHEM JM 15, 231.(1980) Annino J. S.; C.C. Principles and procedure,1960 A.A. A.C.C.; Clin. Chem. 8 : 405,196

SYMBOLS USED ON THE LABELS: [IVD] IN VITRO DIAGNOSTIC USE [IV] SEE PACKAGE INSERT FOR PROCEDURE LOT LOT NUMBER [IMIT] MANUFACTURER'S ADDRESS [IV] MANUFACTURING DATE [IV] EXPIRY DATE [IV] TEMPERATURE LIMIT



